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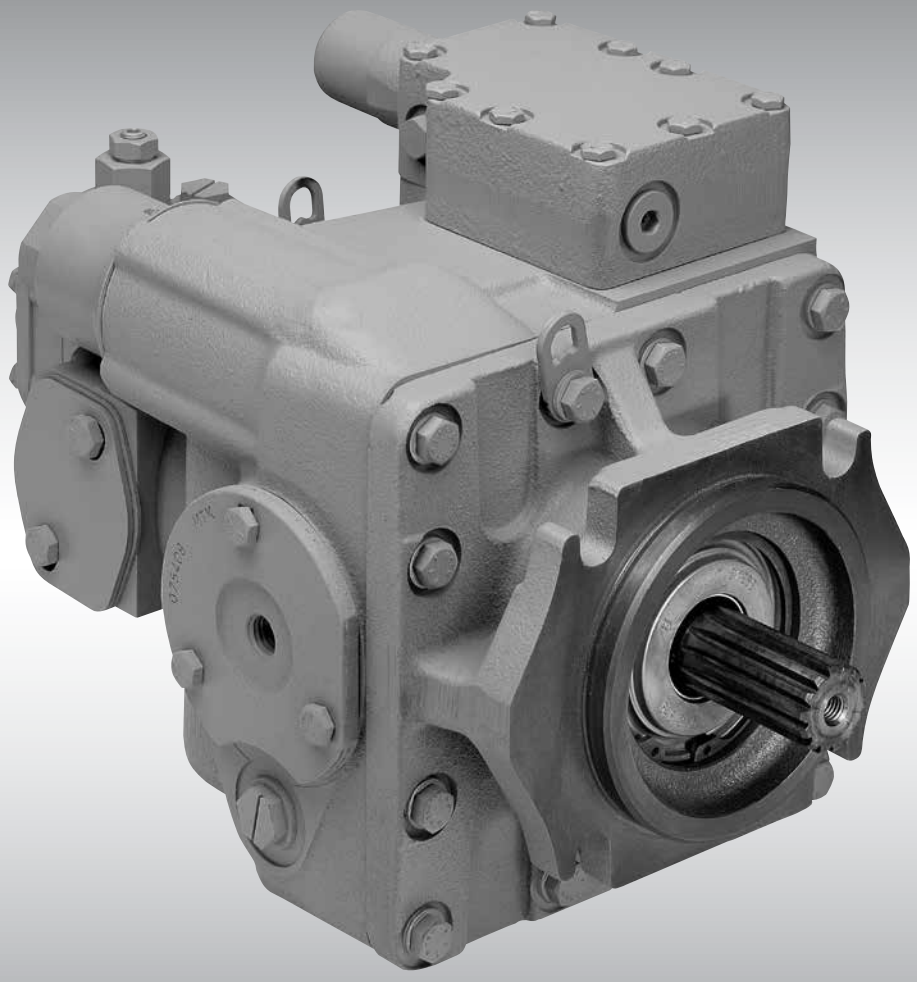
MAKING MODERN LIVING POSSIBLE

Technical Information

Axial Piston Pumps
Series 20



powersolutions.danfoss.com

General Description

Introduction

Danfoss a world leader in hydraulic power systems has developed a family of axial piston pumps.

Description

Danfoss axial piston variable displacement pumps are of swash plate design with variable flow capability suitable for hydrostatic transmissions with closed loop circuit.
Tilting the swash plate to the opposite side of the neutral or zero displacement position reverses flow direction.

Danfoss axial piston variable displacement pumps are well engineered and easy to handle.
The full-length shaft with a highly efficient tapered roller bearing arrangement offers a high loading capacity for external radical forces.
The hydro-mechanical servo displacement control maintains the selected swash plate position and hence pumps displacement.
Upon release of the control handle, the swash plate automatically returns to zero position and the flow reduces to zero.
High case pressures can be achieved without leakage even at the lowest temperatures by using suitable shaft seals.
The servo valve arrangement offers the facility to incorporate function regulators and remote control systems.
Axial piston units are designed for easy servicing. Complete dismantling and reassembly can be carried out with standard hand tools, and all components or sub-assemblies are replaceable.
Axial piston variable displacement pumps of the Danfoss pattern are made by licensed producers worldwide, providing consistent service and fully interchangeable parts.

Typical markets

- Industrial
- Mining
- Transit Mixer
- Utility Vehicles

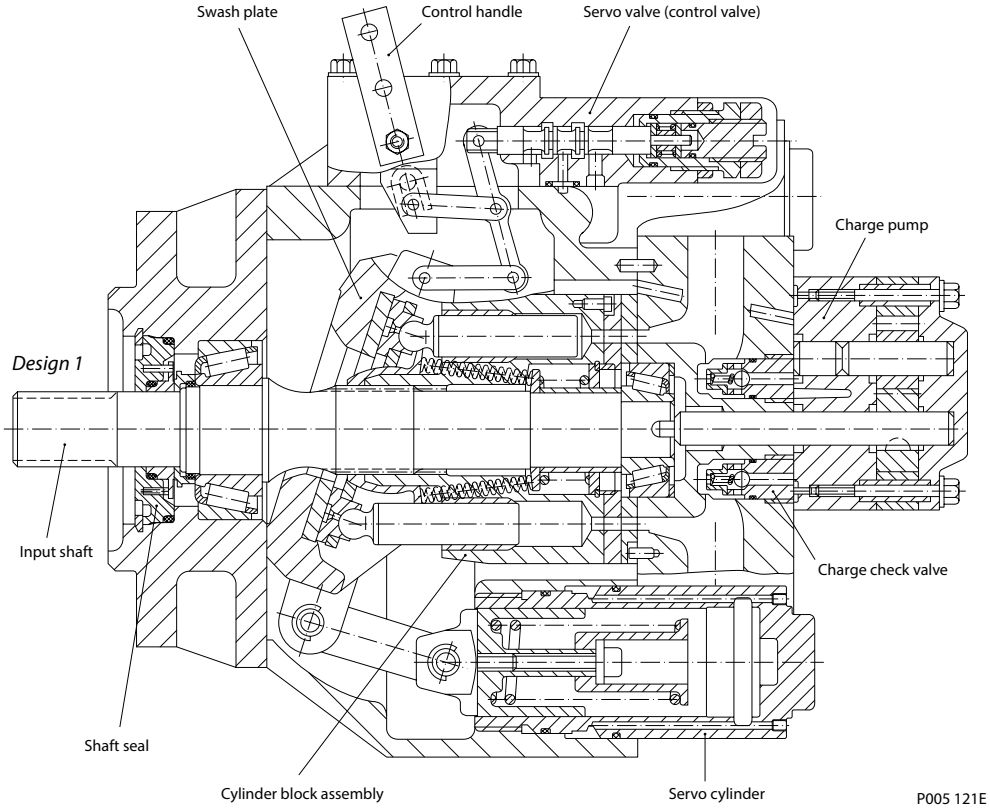
Front cover illustrations: F005 209

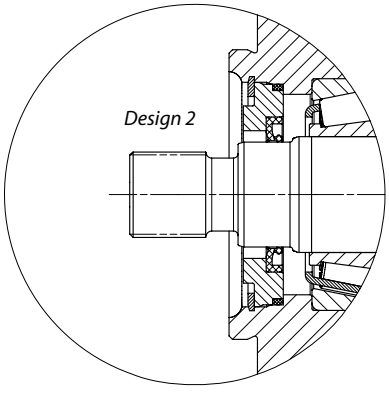
Contents

General Description

Axial Piston Variable Displacement Pump

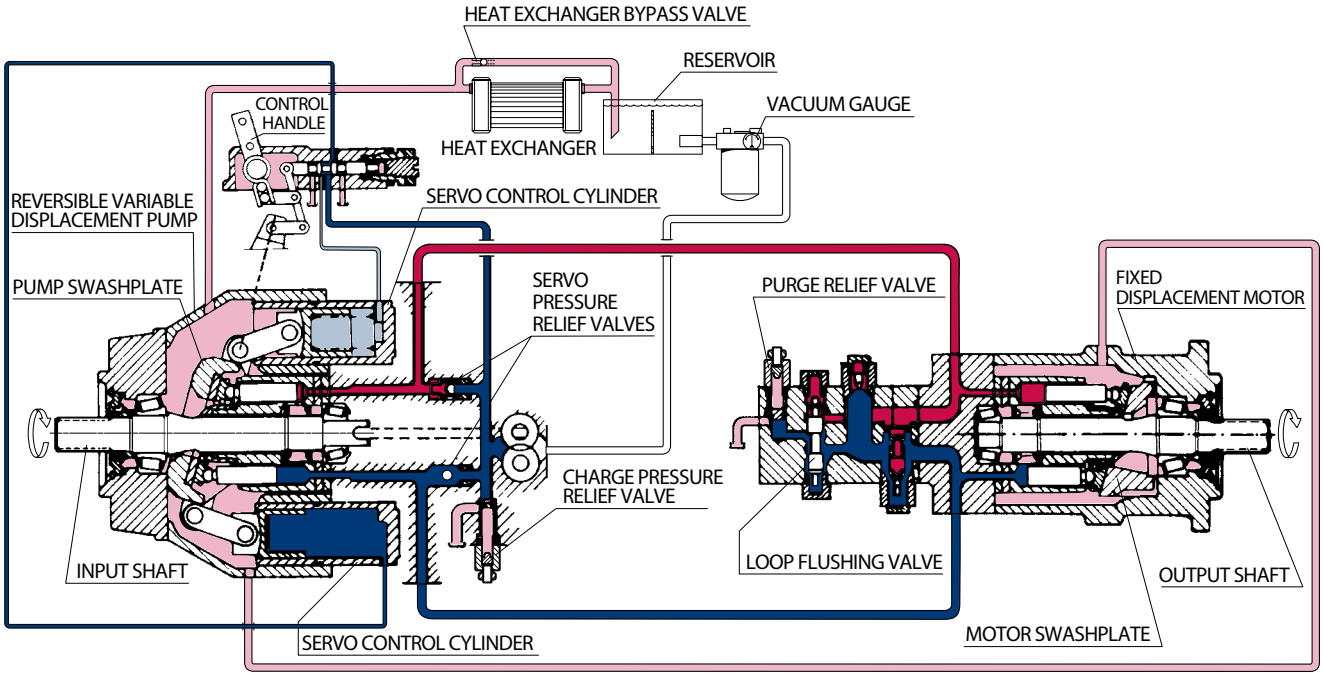
Sectional View





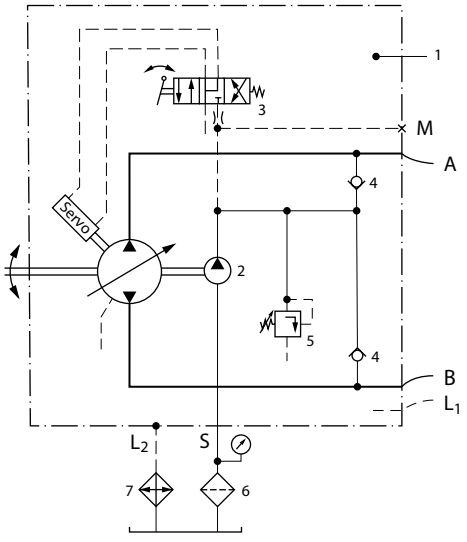
General Description

Pump and Motor Circuit Description



Above figure shows schematically the function of a hydrostatic transmission using an axial piston variable displacement pump and a fixed displacement motor.

Pump Circuit Schematic



Designation:

1	=	Variable displacement pump
2	=	Charge pump
3	=	Servo control valve
4	=	Charge check valve
5	=	Charge relief valve
6	=	Filter
7	=	Heat exchanger

Ports:

A, B	=	Main pressure ports (working loop)
S	=	Suction port - charge pump
L1 , L2	=	Drain ports
M	=	Gauge port - charge pressure

Technical Specification

Technical Parameters

Design
Axial piston pump of swash plate design, with variable displacement.

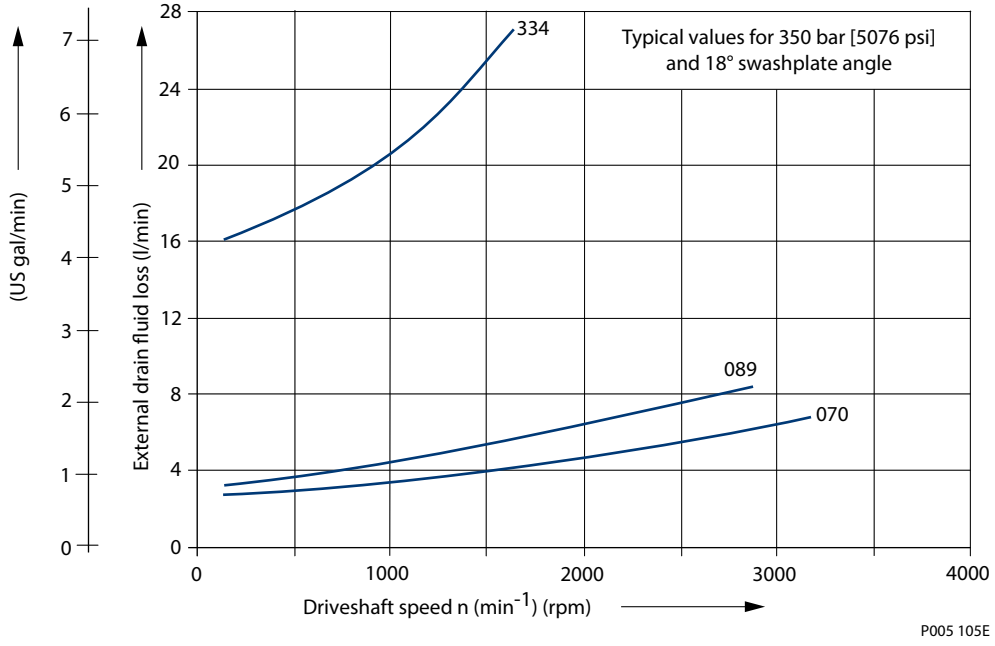
Type of mounting
SAE four bolt flanges.

Pipe connections
Main pressure ports: SAE split flange
Remaining ports: SAE O-ring boss

Direction of rotation
Clockwise or counterclockwise (viewing from the input shaft).

Installation position
Optional; pump housing must be always filled with hydraulic fluid.

External drain fluid loss



Technical Specification

Hydraulic Parameters

System pressure range, input p_1
Variable displacement pump:
Charge pressure nominal: 13 bar [189 psi] above case pressure
Charge pressure minimum: 8 bar [116 psi], intermittent only

Charge pump input pressure:
Min. allowable pressure, continuous = 0.75 bar [10.9 psi] absolute
Min. allowable pressure, intermittent = 0.50 bar [7.3 psi] absolute (for cold start)

Charge pump output pressure:
Max. operating pressure = 35 bar [508 psi] above case pressure

System pressure range, output p_2
Pressure on port A or B: Max. operating pressure Δp = 420 bar [6092 psi]
Max. high pressure setting Δp = 460 bar[1] [6672 psi]

[1] only with POR-valve

Case pressure
Max. rated pressure = 2.5 bar [36.3 psi]
Intermittent = 5.0 bar [72.5 psi]

Hydraulic fluids
Refer to Danfoss publications *Hydraulic Fluids and Lubricants,* **520L0463** and *Experience with Biodegradable Hydraulic Fluids,* **520L0465**.

Temperature range

ϑ_{min} = - 40 °C [- 40 °F]

ϑ_{max} = 95 °C [203 °F]

Viscosity range

ν_{min} = 7 mm²/s [49 SUS*]

ν_{max} = 1000 mm²/s [4630 SUS*] (intermittent cold start)
Recommended viscosity range: 12 - 60 mm²/s [66 - 280 SUS*]

*SUS (Saybolt Universal Second)

Filtration
Required cleanliness level: ISO 4406 - 1999 Code 22/18/13 or better. Refer to Danfoss publication *Hydraulic Fluids and Lubricants,* **520L0463** and *Design Guideline for Hydraulic Fluid Cleanliness,* **520L0467**.

Shaft load
The pump will accept radial and axial loads on its shaft, the maximum capacity being determined by direction and point of application of the load. Please contact your Danfoss representative.

Technical Specification

Hydraulic Parameters (continued)

Technical Data

Parameter		Units	Frame size 070	089	334
Max. displacement		cm^3 [in^3]	69.8 [4.26]	89.0 [5.43]	333.7 [20.36]
Charge pump displacement	options	cm^3 [in^3]	18.03 [1.10]		65.50 [4.00]
			12.30 [0.75]		–
Minimum speed		min^{-1} (rpm)	500		
Rated speed 1		min^{-1} (rpm)	3200	2900	1900
Maximum swash plate angle		degree	±18		
Mass moment of inertia of rotating group (without charge pump)		$kg\ m^2 \cdot 10^{-3}$ [$lbf\ ft^2 \cdot 10^{-3}$]	12.34 [292.8]	17.77 [421.7]	161.40 [3830.0]
Weight		kg [lb]	63 [139]	78 [172]	270 [595]

[1] for higher speeds contact your Sauer–Danfoss representative.

Determination of Nominal Pump Sizes

Use these formulae to determine the nominal pump size for a specific application:

Based on SI units

Output flow: $Q = \frac{Vg \cdot n \cdot \eta_v}{1000}$ l/min

Input torque: $M = \frac{Vg \cdot \Delta p}{20 \cdot \pi \cdot \eta_m}$ N•m

Input power: $P = \frac{M \cdot n}{9550} = \frac{Q \cdot \Delta p}{600 \cdot \eta_t}$ kW

Based on US units

$Q = \frac{Vg \cdot n \cdot \eta_v}{231}$ [US gal/min]

$M = \frac{Vg \cdot \Delta p}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \eta_m}$ [lbf•in]

$P = \frac{M \cdot n}{63.025} = \frac{Q \cdot \Delta p}{1714 \cdot \eta_t}$ [hp]

Variables: SI units [US units]

V_g = Displacement per rev. cm^3/rev [in^3/rev]
p_{HD} = Outlet pressure bar [psi]
p_{ND} = Inlet pressure bar [psi]
$\Delta p = p_{HD} - p_{ND}$ bar [psi]
n = Speed min^{-1} (rpm)
η_v = Volumetric efficiency
η_m = Mechanical (torque) efficiency
η_t = Overall efficiency ($\eta_v \cdot \eta_m$)

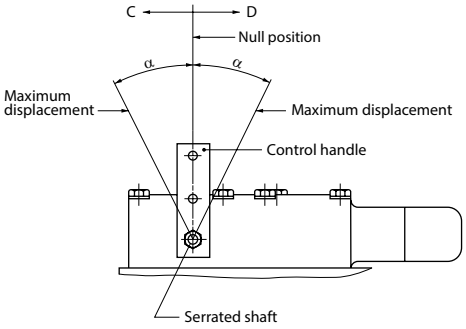
Technical Specification

Servo Displacement Control (linear response)

Regulated by the control handle on the servo valve, the swash plate can be infinitely varied in both directions with the help of the servo system. The pump displacement resulting from any control handle position can be established using the figures on this page.
The angle of the control handle for stroke initiation and for the final position of the stroke can vary from unit to unit within the range of the tolerance band.
The inter-relation of flow direction, rotation of the pump and the control handle movement is shown below.

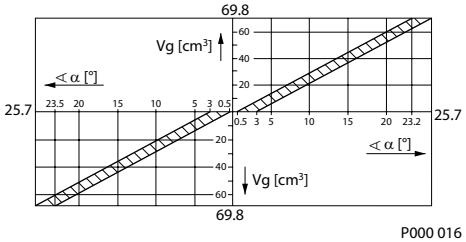
Pump flow direction
Flow direction changes with the direction of rotation and the control handle movement (see *besides*).

Pump rotation	Movement of control handle in direction	Pressure port OUT	Pressure port IN
CCW (Left)	C	B	A
	D	A	B
CW (Right)	C	A	B
	D	B	A



P000 013E

SPV2/070



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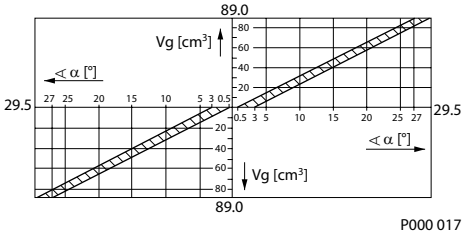
SPV2/089



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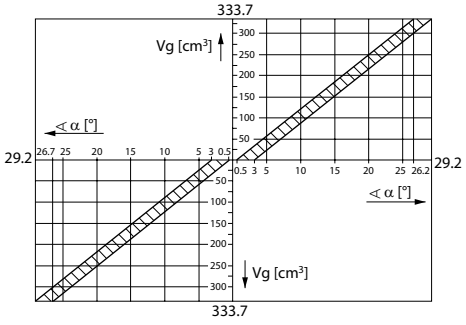
SPV2/334



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Technical Specification

Servo Displacement Control (linear response) (continued)

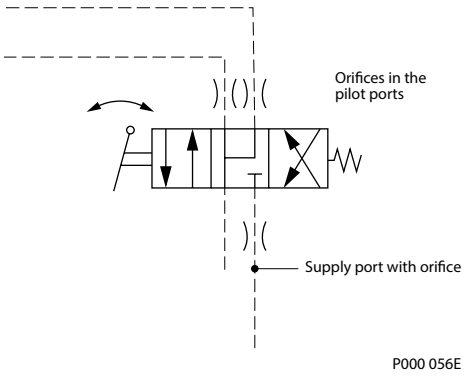
Reversing time
Time for the directional change of the flow from Q_{max} , across zero to Q_{max} , depending on the size of the control orifice fitted in the supply port to the servo valve (see *below*).

The values given assume movement of the control handle directly from one end position to the other.

Adjustment time of handle: < minimum reserving time
Operating pressure: Δp_2 = 210 bar [3046 psi]
Speed: n = 1450 min^{-1} (rpm)
System temperature: 50 °C [122 °F]
Viscosity: 35 mm^2/s [164 SUS]

Frame size	Minimum reversing time (s) without orifice	Maximum reversing time (s) with orifice Ø 0.66 in supply port
070	1.0	9.3
089	1.1	9.0
334	5.6	43.8

Schematic diagram of servo valve with alternative orifice positions



Technical Specification

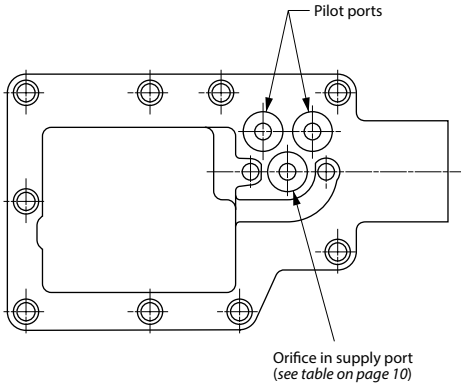
Servo Displacement Control (linear response) (continued)

Reset time
Time for reducing the flow from either flow direction from Q_{max} to 0 releasing the control handle. Assuming no mechanical blockage of the control handle's free return and assuming no orifices in the pilot ports:

Operating pressure: Δp_2 = 210 bar [3046 psi]
System temperature: 50 °C [122 ° F]
Viscosity: 35 mm²/s [164 SUS]

Changing reversing and reset time

Servo valve counter bored recesses for orifice insert



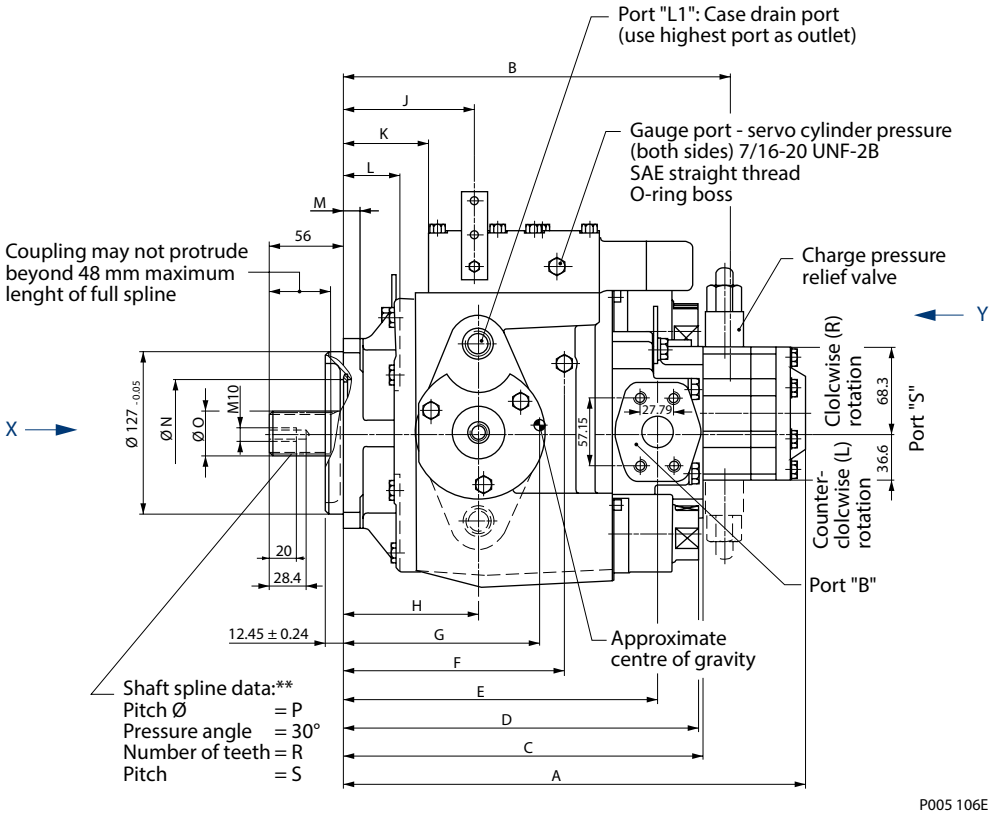
Frame size	Minimum reset time (s)
070	3.0
089	
334	5.4

Inserting one orifice in each of the pilot ports can extend the reversing time. The reset time will also be extended.

Inserting an orifice in one of the pilot ports only can extend the reversing time in one flow direction. The reset time will be extended only for this flow direction.

Dimensions – Frame Size 070 and 089 cm³

Configuration PS, displacement control VML 1



* Minimum and maximum angle α, (see section *Servo displacement control*).

** Shaft spline data: spline shaft with involute spline, according to SAE handbook, 1963, class 1, fillet root side fit.

Dimensions - mm [in]

Frame size	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	Ø N
070	315 [12.402]	294 [11.575]	305 [12.008]	259 [10.197]	188 [7.402]	146 [5.748]	112 [4.409]	120 [4.724]	84 [3.307]	48 [1.890]	16 [0.630]	84 [3.307]
089	328 [12.913]	307 [12.087]	312 12.283]	271 [10.669]	195 [7.677]	140 [5.512]	118 [4.646]	129 [5.079]	91 [3.583]	49 [1.929]	17.5 [0.689]	98 [3.858]

Frame size	A[1]		Shaft spline				Bore Ø for shaft coupling
	Charge pump						
	12 cm³	**18** cm³	**Ø O**	**Ø P**	**R**	**S**	
070	372 [14.646]	381 [15.000]	$34.50^{-0.17}_{-0.0067}$ [1.358]	33.338 [1.313]	21 [0.827]	16/32	$31.75^{+0.062}$ [1.250 $^{+0.0024}$]
089	358 [14.094]	394 [15.512]	$37.68^{-0.17}_{-0.0067}$ [1.483]	36.513 [1.438]	23 [0.906]	16/32	$34.95^{+0.062}$ [1.376 $^{+0.0024}$]

[1] Short version available on request. Please contact your local Danfoss representative.

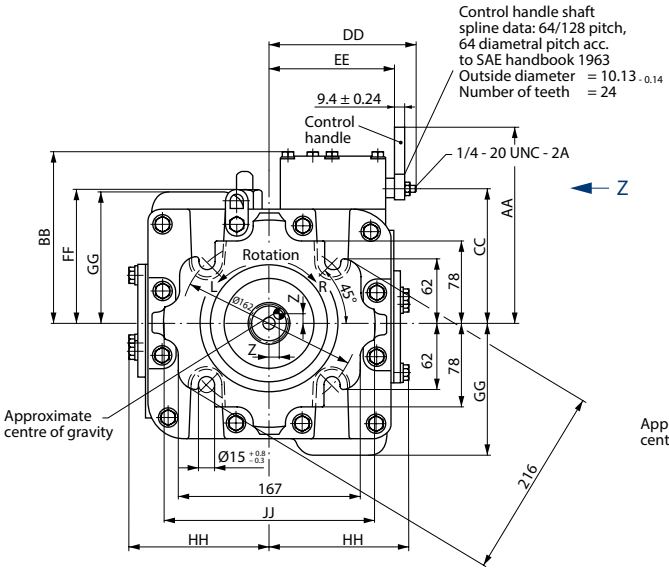
Dimensions - mm [in]

Frame size	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
070	71.4 [2.811]	112.7 [4.437]	105 [4.134]	108 [4.252]	60.5 [2.382]	85.8 [3.378]	9.5 [0.374]
089	77.7 [3.059]	128.7 [5.067]	115 [4.528]	119 [4.685]	65 [2.559]	95.2 [3.748]	12.7 [0.500]

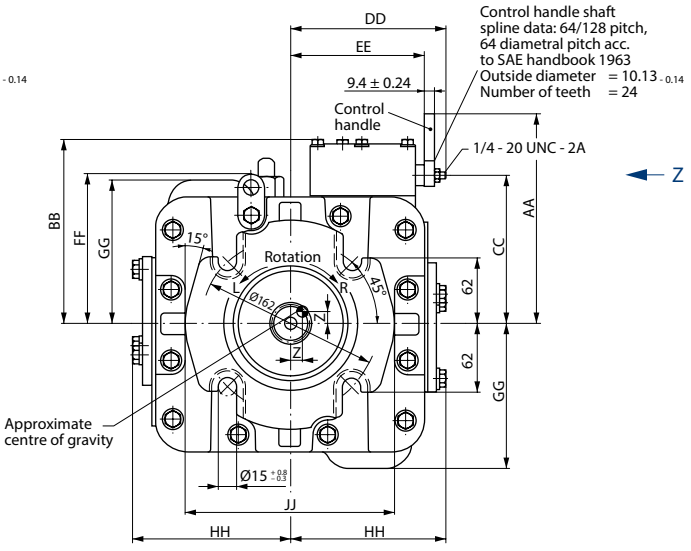
Dimensions
– Frame Size 070 and 089 cm³

Configuration PS, displacement control VML 1 (continued)

View X (for SPV 2/070 only)



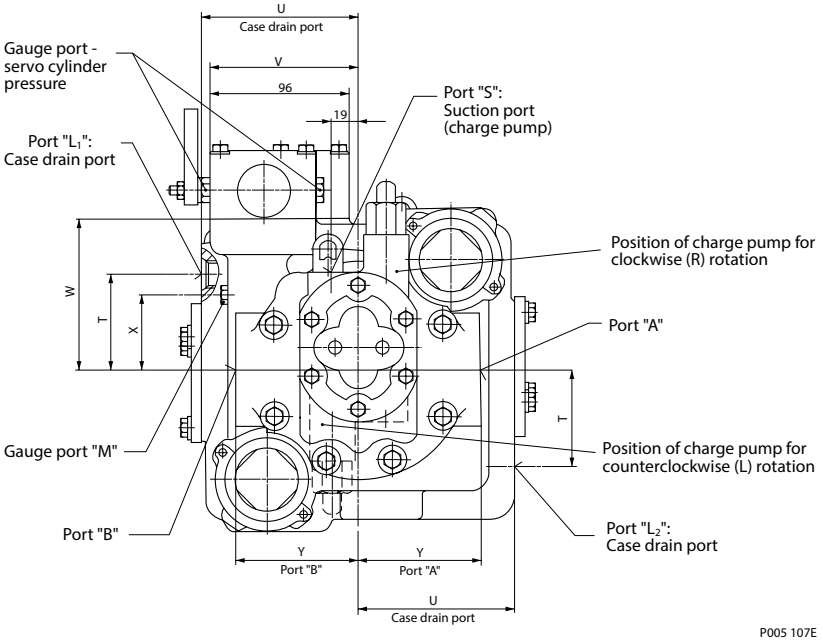
View X (for SPV 2/089 only)



P005 108E

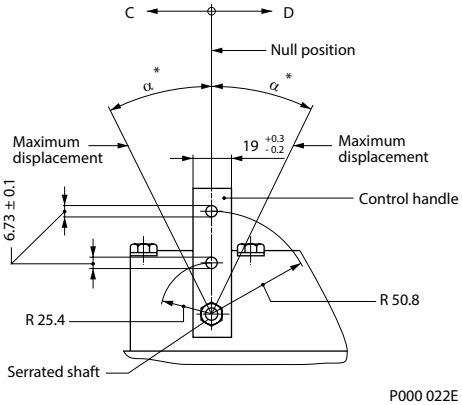
Frame size	AA	BB	CC	DD	EE	FF	GG	HH	JJ
070	187.6 [7.386]	162 [6.378]	128.6 [5.063]	133 [5.236]	113 [4.449]	126 [4.961]	123 [4.843]	130 [5.118]	194 [7.638]
089	198.6 [7.819]	173 [6.811]	139.6 [5.496]	144 [5.669]	123 [4.843]	140 [5.512]	134 [5.276]	148 [5.827]	194 [7.638]

View Y



P005 107E

View Z



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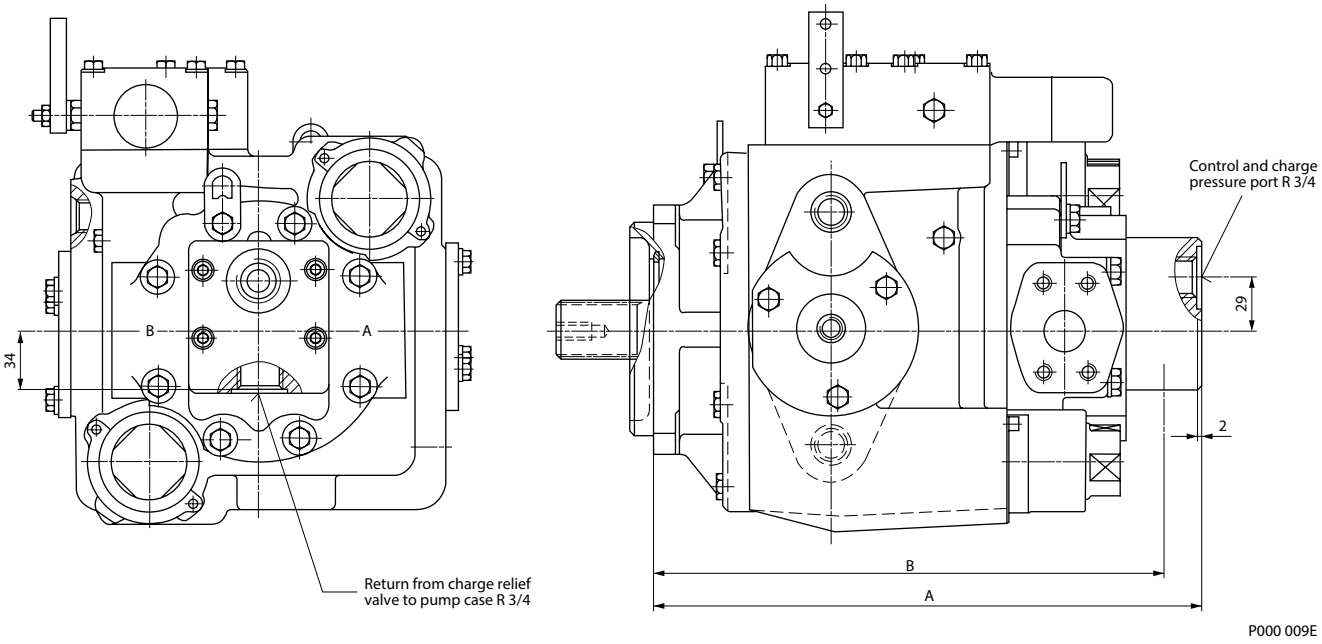
Dimensions
– Frame Size 070 and 089 cm³

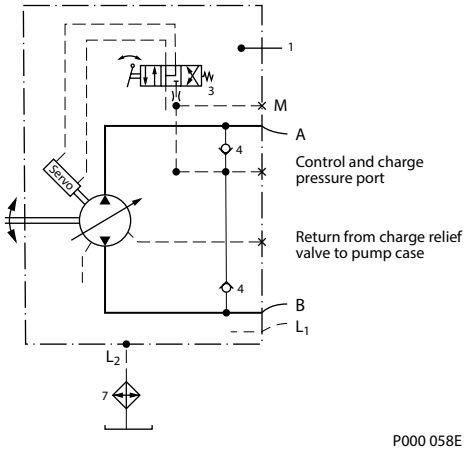
Configuration AA 010, displacement control VML 1



Dimensions - mm [in]

Frame Size	A	B	Weight kg [lb]
070	339 [13.346]	316 [12.441]	63.5 [140]
089	352 [13.858]	329 [12.953]	78.5 [173]

Circuit schematic

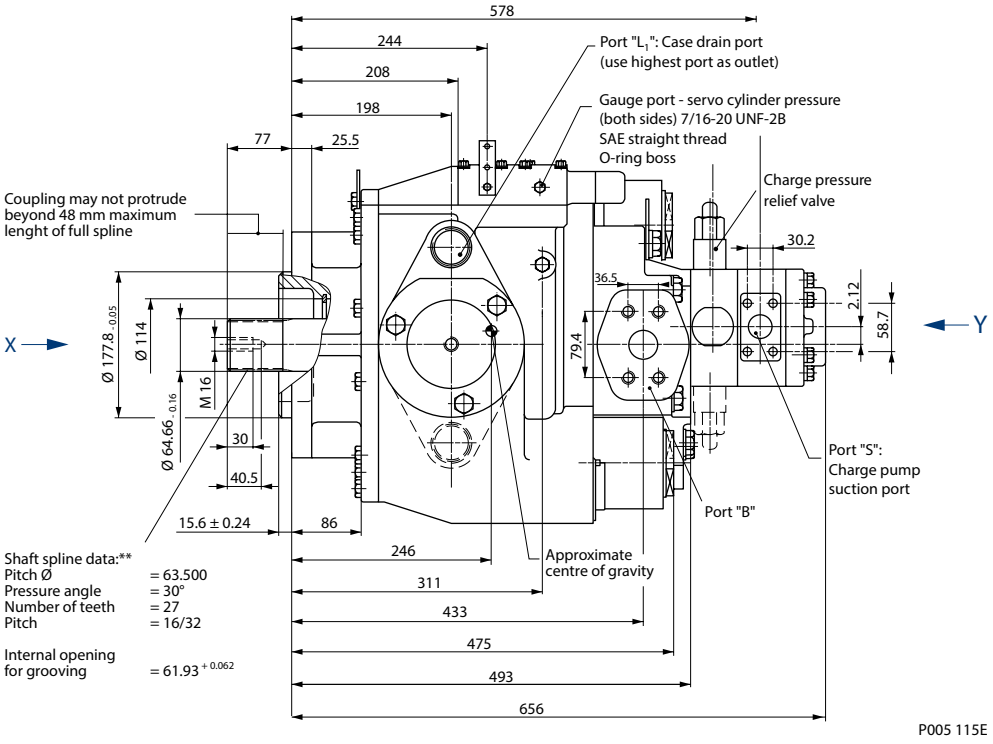


Designation:
1 = Variable Displacement pump
3 = Servo control valve
4 = Charge check valve
7 = Heat exchanger

Ports:
A, B = Main pressure ports (working loop)
L1, L2 = Drain ports
M = Gauge port - charge pressure

Dimensions
– Frame Size 334 cm³

Configuration PS, displacement control VML 1



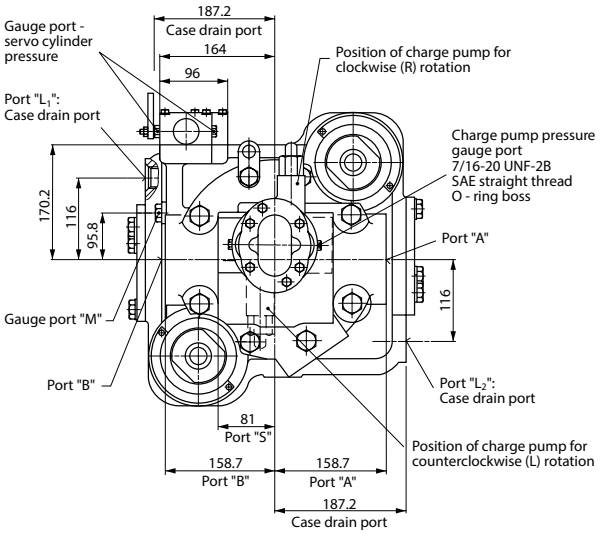
* Minimum and maximum angle α, (see section *servo displacement control*).

** Shaft spline data: spline shaft with involute spline, according to SAE handbook, 1963, class 1, fillet root side fit.

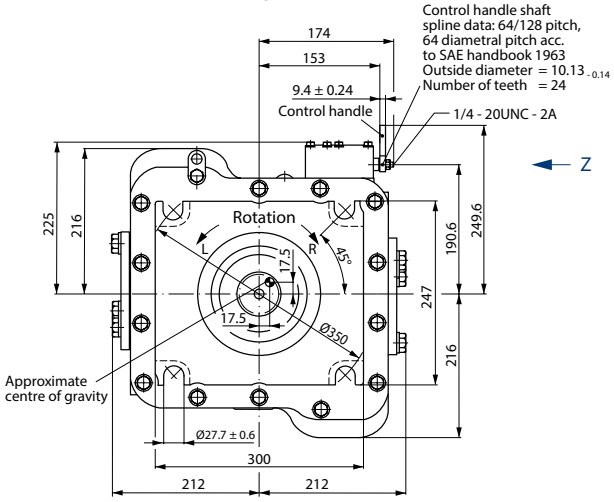
Dimensions
– Frame Size 334 cm³

Configuration PS, displacement control VML 1 (continued)

View Y

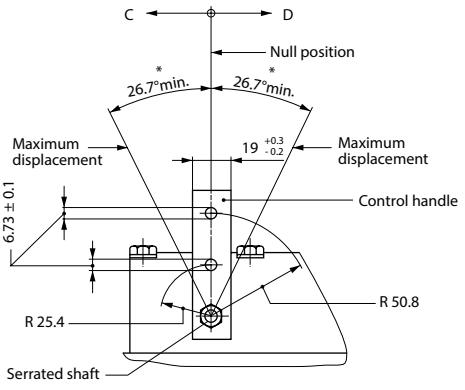


View X



P005 111E

View Z



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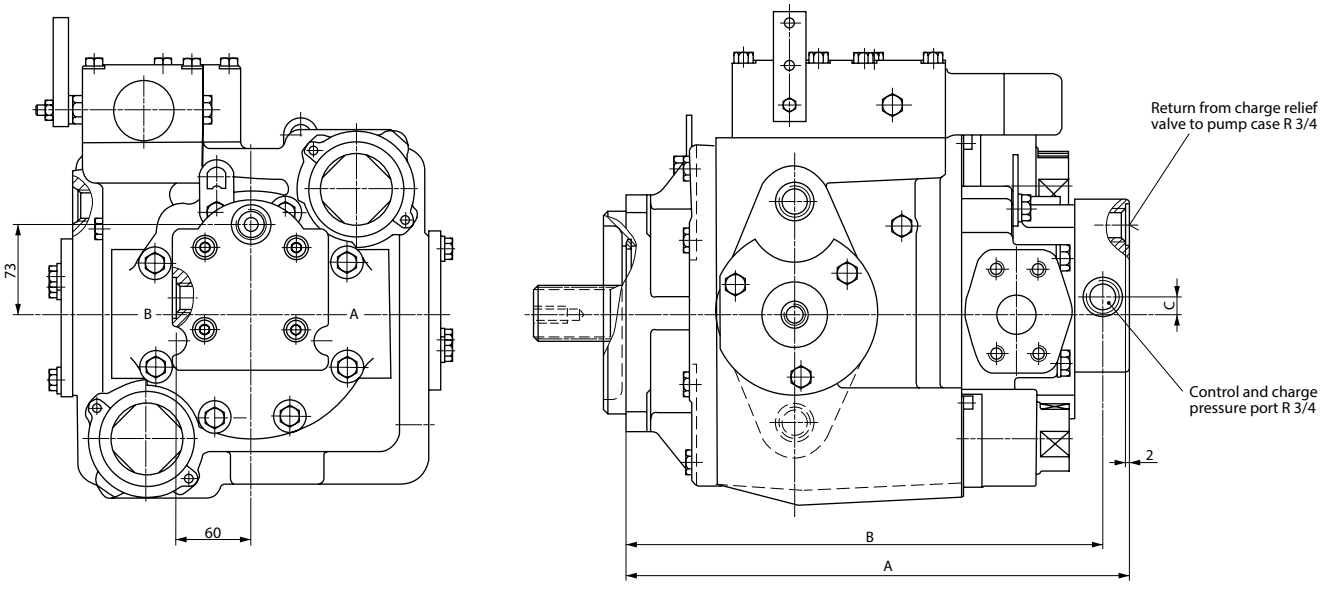
Port A and B:	SAE flange, size 1 1/2 SAE split flange boss, 6000 psi, 4 threads, 5/8-11 UNC-2B, 35 deep
Port L1, L2:	1 7/8-12 UNF-2B, SAE straight thread, O-ring boss
Port S:	SAE flange, 1 1/4 SAE split flange boss, 3000 psi, 4 threads, 7/16-14 UNC-2B, 28 deep
Port M:	7/16-20 UNF-2B, SAE straight thread, O-ring boss

Dimensions
– Frame Size 334 cm³

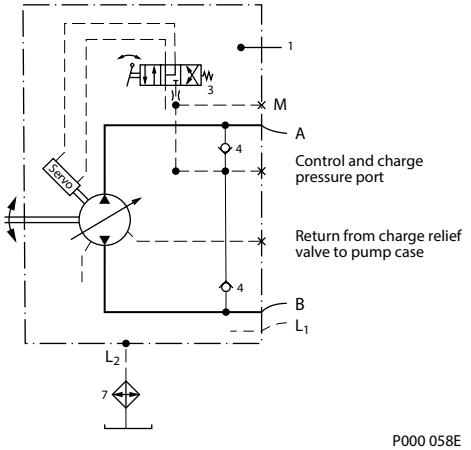
Configuration AA 010, displacement control VML 1



Dimensions - mm [in]

Frame size	A	B	C	Weight kg [lb]
334	546 [21.496]	520 [20.472]	21 [0.827]	264.5 [583]

Circuit schematic



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